|  | Tiers 1-2 | Tier 3 | Tier 4 | Tier 5 |
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| Autumn 1 <br> Problem solving task Assessment |  |  |  |  |
| Place value | Count on and back in steps of constant size <br> Recognise odd and even numbers <br> Order positive integers and decimals to 1 decimal <br> place <br> Round whole numbers to the nearest whole, 10,100 , <br> 1000 | Order positive and negative integers <br> Order positive decimals to 2 decimal places <br> Round decimals to the nearest whole number or 1 decimal place | Order positive and negative decimals (including numbers with a differing number of decimal places) Round decimals to 2 decimal places | Order any set of numbers (including those written in standard form) <br> Round decimals to an appropriate degree of accuracy (including significant figures) |
| Addition and subtraction | Use mental methods to add or subtract multiples of 10 or 100 |  |  |  |
|  | Know and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 | Add and subtract negative numbers |  | Add and subtract numbers written in standard form |
|  | Use written methods to add and subtract integers and decimals to 2 dp | Add and subtract integers and decimals of any size (with the same number of decimal places) | Add and subtract integers and decimals of any size (including negatives and numbers with a differing number of decimal places) | Use positive and negative numbers of any size, the laws of arithmetic and inverse operations |
|  | Find the perimeter of rectangles | Calculate perimeters of shapes made of rectangles | Calculate and use the perimeter of any shape | Solve problems involving perimeter (considering upper and lower bounds) |
| Angle sums | Draw and measure angles (acute, obtuse) | Draw and measure any angle (including reflex) |  |  |
|  | Distinguish between and estimate the size of acute, obtuse and reflex angles | Know the angles at a point, on a straight line and in a triangle | Know and use angles in a quadrilateral | Know and use properties of angles, parallel and intersecting lines, triangles and other polygons |
|  | Begin to find the angles in a triangle | Recognise vertically opposite angles | Identify alternate and corresponding angles | Interior and exterior angle sums |
|  |  |  | Solve geometrical problems using alternate and corresponding angles justifying answers | Solve geometric problems using step-by-step reasoning |
| Autumn 2 <br> Problem solving task Assessment |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiplication and division | Know multiplication facts for 2-10 times tables |  |  |  |
|  | Multiply and divide integers and decimals by 10,100 , 1000 | Multiply and divide decimals with one or two decimal places by an integer | Understand the effect of multiplying and dividing numbers by values between 0 and 1 | Use positive and negative numbers of any size, the laws of arithmetic and inverse operations including multiplying and dividing decimals by decimals) |
|  | Use written methods to multiply 2 or 3 digit numbers by a single digit number | Multiply and divide negative numbers | Know and apply BIDMAS (including indices) | Use index notation for integer powers; know and use the index laws for multiplication and division of positive integer powers |
|  | Use multiplication facts to find simple divisions (explore inverse operations) | Recognise square numbers and corresponding square roots | Use squares, positive and negative square roots, cubes and cube roots, and index notation for small positive integer powers | Estimate square roots and cube roots |
| Multiples and factors | Recognise and use multiples, factors, primes (under 100) | Recognise and use HCF and LCM (in simple cases) |  |  |
|  |  | Use Venn diagrams to depict common multiples and factors | Find the prime factorisation of a number | Use the prime factorisation of a number |
| Applications | Know and use the formula for the area of a rectangle | Calculate areas of shapes made from rectangles | Derive and use formula for the area of a triangle, parallelogram and trapezium | Convert between length and area measures |
|  |  |  | Calculate areas of compound shapes | Solve problems involving area of compound shapes Find the circumference and area of circles (simple) |
|  | Calculate the mode, range, mean and median (single digit integers) | Calculate the mode, range, mean and median (decimals) |  |  |
|  | Convert between metric units using decimals to 2dp | Convert one metric unit to another | Know rough metric equivalents of imperial measures | Exchangerates |
| Spring 1 <br> Problem solving task |  |  |  |  |


| Fractions | Identify fractions of shapes | Express a smaller number as a percentage or fraction of a larger one |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Express a smaller whole number as a fraction of a larger one |  |  |  |
|  | Find unit fractions of simple quantities | Multiply fractions by an integer | Multiply and divide fractions | Multiply and divide simple algebraic fractions |
|  | Find equivalent fractions | Use percentages to compare simple proportions | Order fractions by writing as equivalents or converting into decimals | Simplify or transform algebraic expressions by taking out single-term common factors |
|  | Add and subtract simple fractions with the same denominator | Add and subtract simple fractions | Add and subtract fractions | Add and subtract simple algebraic fractions |
|  | Find simple equivalent FDP | Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages | Use division to convert a fraction to a decimal | Convert recurring decimals into fractions |
|  | Calculate simple fractions and percentages of amounts | Calculate fractions and percentages of quantities | Increase and decrease and amount by a given percentage | Increase and decrease an amount by a given percentage or fraction |
|  |  |  |  | Use multipliers for percentage change |
| Applications | Interpret simple pie charts (half/quarter) | Interpret simple pie charts | Read and draw simple pie charts | Solve problems with pie charts |
| Spring 2 <br> Problem solving task Assessment |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ratio and proportion | Understand and use f.p notation | Use direct proportion in simple contexts | Use the unitary method to solve problems involving ratio and direct proportion | Use proportional reasoning to solve problems, choosing the correct numbers to take as $100 \%$, or as a whole |
|  | Convert f to p and vice versa | Use ratio notation |  | Compare two ratios |
|  | Carry out mental and written calculations involving money | Simplify ratios (including money and time) | Simplify ratios, including those in different units | Simplify ratios, recognising links with fraction notation |
|  | Read the time to the minute on analogue and digital clocks | Divide a quantity into two parts in a simple ratio | Divide a quantity into two or more parts given a ratio | Calculate ratios in a range of contexts |
|  | Use 12 hour and 24 hour clock notation | Understand the link between ratio and proportion | Apply understanding of link between ratio and proportion | Recognise when fractions or percentages are needing to compare proportions |
|  | Convert between minutes and hours | Increase and decrease and amount by a given percentage |  | Extend mental methods of calculation with fractions, percentages and ratios |
| Shape | Know and use properties of 2 D shapes | Use 2D shape in ratio problems | Use 2D and 3D shape in ratio problems | Use 2D and 3D shape in ratio problems |
| Summer 1 <br> Problem solving task Assessment |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sequences | Recognise and extend sequences of consecutive numbers, odd numbers and even numbers | Generate terms of a simple sequence, given a rule | Generate terms of a linear sequence using term-toterm and position-to-term rules | Generate terms of a linear sequence using term-toterm and position-to-term rules |
|  | Describe integer sequences | Describe the general term of a simple sequence | Use linear expressions to describe the $n$th term of a simple arithmetic sequence | Use linear expressions to desribe the nth term of as simple arithmetic sequence Explorequadratic sequences |
|  | Generate terms of a simple sequence given a rule | Generate sequences from patterns or practical contexts | Relate linear sequences to linear functions | Represent linear sequences graphically |
|  |  | Use iterative processes | Explore iterative sequences | Descibe a rule for iterative sequences |
| Algebraic expressions | Use letter symbols to represent unknown numbers or variables | Use letter symbols to represent unknown numbers or variables | Use index notation for small positive integer powers |  |
|  | Simplify linear algebraic expressions by collecting like terms | Simplify linear algebraic expressions by collecting like terms (numbers and letters) | Simplify or transform linear expressions by collecting like terms | Simplify or transform algebraic expressions by taking out single-term common factors |
|  | Understand and use inverse operations | Understand that algebraic operations follow the rules of arithmetic | Understand that algebraic operations, including the use of brackets, follow the rules of arithmetic | Add simple algebraic fractions |
|  |  | Multiply a single term over a bracket (positive integer coefficients) | Multiply a single term over a bracket (positive and negative integers) | Expand two brackets to form a quadratic expression <br> Work with general iterative processes e.g. use systematic trial and improvement methods to find approximate solutions of equations such as $x^{3}+x=$ 20. |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Summer 2
Problem solving task

Use simple formulae expressed in words, then symbols Use simple formulae from mathematics and other subjects
Substitute positive integers into simple linea expressions and formulae
and solve simple linear equations, e.g. $4 a=12$

Construct and interpret graphs and diagrams to represent data, including bar line graphs and frequency diagrams for grouped discrete data Use coordinates in all four quadrants and identify oordinates of points determined by geometric information
epresent sim . lot graphs of simple lin
diagrams to repres ent data including bar graphs a
Use coordinates in the first quadrant

Plot a simple graph (e.g.f for a multiplication table).
se formulae from mathematics and other subjects
ubstitute positive integers into expressions involvi nall powers
erive simple formulae and in simple cases change subject

Express simple functions algebraically and represent them in mappings or on a spreadsheet

Generate points in all four quadrants and plot graphs of linear functions (y
paper and using ICT 2-
Recognise that equations of the form $\gamma=m \times+c$ orrespond to straight-line graphs Discuss and interpret graphs arising from real situations.

Change the subject of simple formulae
Substitute numbers into expressions and formulae
Construct and solve linear equations with integer coefficients (unknown on one or both sides, without and with brackets)

Represent and solve problems involving constant or average rates of change graphically

Generate points and plot graphs of linear functions iven implicitly in terms of $x$, e.g. $a y+b x=0, y+b x$ $c=0$ )
Find the gradient of lines given by equations of the form $y=m x+c$
nderstand and use measures of compound measure involving constant or average rates of change.

